

Closing Remarks & Outlook

Next steps in the Energy Frontier - Hadron Colliders

25-28th Aug 2014, FNAL, Chicago

Chairs:

Sanjay Padhi (UC San Diego)

Richard Cavanaugh ((UIC)

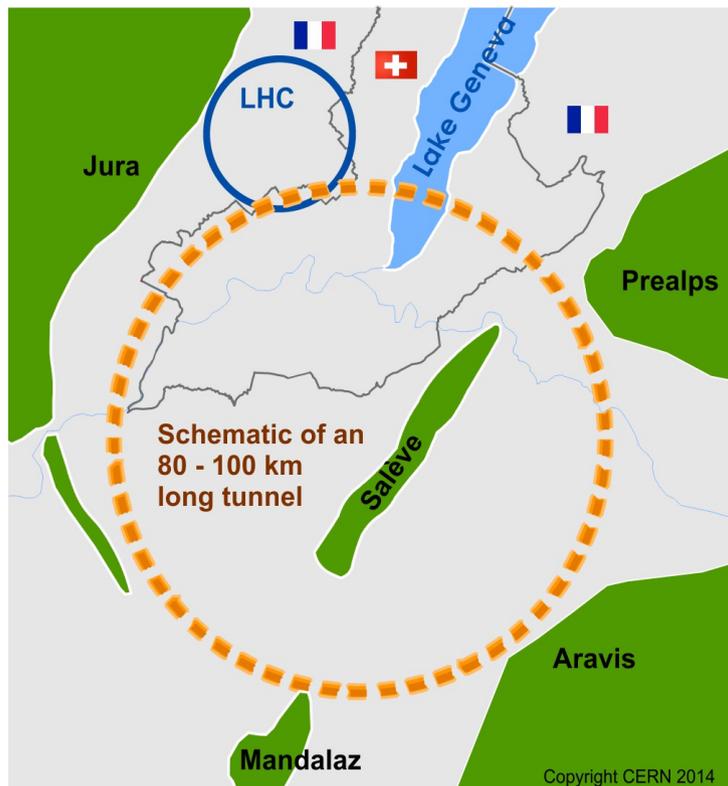
Boaz Klima (Fermilab, LPC co-coordinator)

Meenakshi Narain (Brown University, LPC co-coordinator)

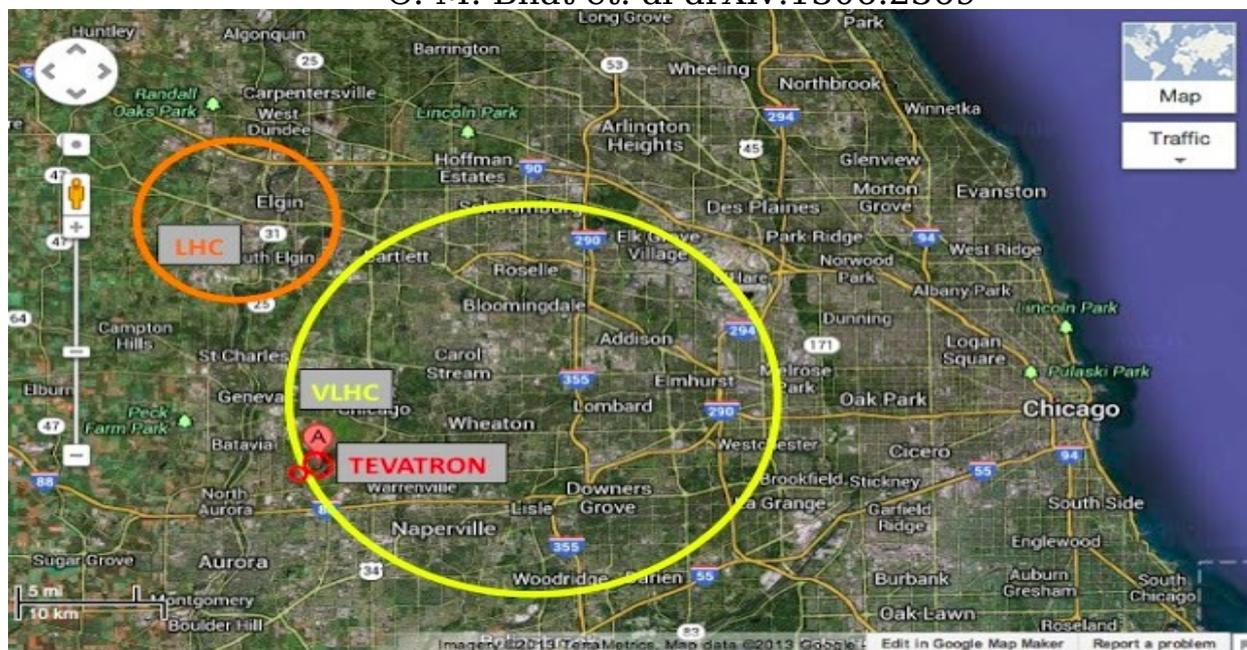
Next Steps in the Energy Frontier – Hadron Colliders

FCC

- Future CERN Collider?
- Future China Collider?
- Future Chicago Collider?



C. M. Bhat et. al arXiv:1306.2369



Irrespective of where this will be built,

We need Accelerator, Detector & Physics studies → Lifeblood of our field

Enrico Fermi - American Physical Society, NY, Jan. 29th 1954

What can we learn with hi en. accelerators?
Jan 29 1954

Multiple production N, N ✓

Ang distribution ✓

~~Mult prod N, N~~

Strange particles (Ang, mom - Double or single)

Antinucleons ✓

Generalities

time → MeV

→ M\$ discoveries

Cosmos versus machines

Upper limit

A simple Feynman diagram - Slide

Hi energy collision



Slide



guesses n, N slide

Strange particles (\bar{N} slide, Λ slide)

ang distribution slide

For these reasons...clamoring for higher and higher...

Slide 1 - MeV - M\$ versus time.

Extrapolating to 1994...5 hi 9 MeV or hiest cosmic...170 B\$....preliminary design....8000 km, 20000 gauss

Slide 2 - 5 hi 15 eV machine.

What we can learn impossible to guess...main element surprise...some things look for but see others....Experiments on pions...sharpening knowledge...certainly look for multiple production...



Fermi's extrapolation to year 1994:
2T magnets, R=8000 km (fixed target!),
 $E_{beam} \sim 5 \times 10^3$ TeV → $\sqrt{s} \sim 3$ TeV
Cost: 170 B\$



Was that hopeless??

F. Gianotti - LHCP2014

We have found the solution:
we have invented colliders
and superconducting magnets ...
and built the Tevatron and the LHC

Requirements for a 100 TeV proton collider

The discovery potential of a future ~ 100 TeV proton collider will depend on:

- Instrumentation Challenges, Accelerator Challenges, Machine detector req.
- Muon detection at several 10s of TeV range, Large Magnetic Fields
- Calorimeters capable of measuring jets close to 50 TeV
and at the same time able to resolve sub-jets efficiently
- Forward detectors in high radiation environments etc.

Strong International Collaboration is the Key

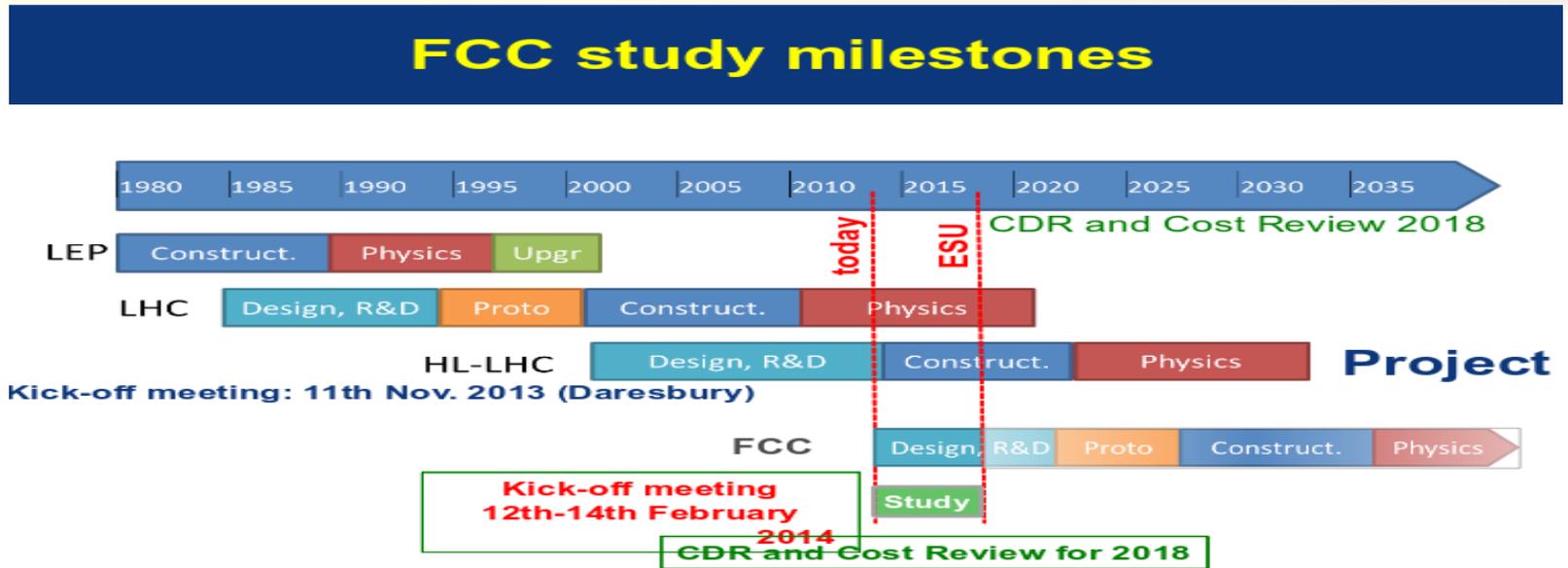
- Collaborate with Accelerator, instrumentation frontier for best technologies
- Evolve the current simulation/tools to accommodate such changes
- Physics studies/“gains” using the best available knowledge and tools
- **Cost effectiveness**

The results of these will be extremely beneficial to the community at large

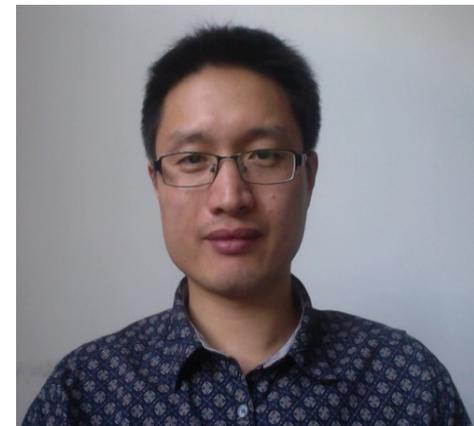
- We need to get engaged

Collaborative Opportunities

Daniel Schulte

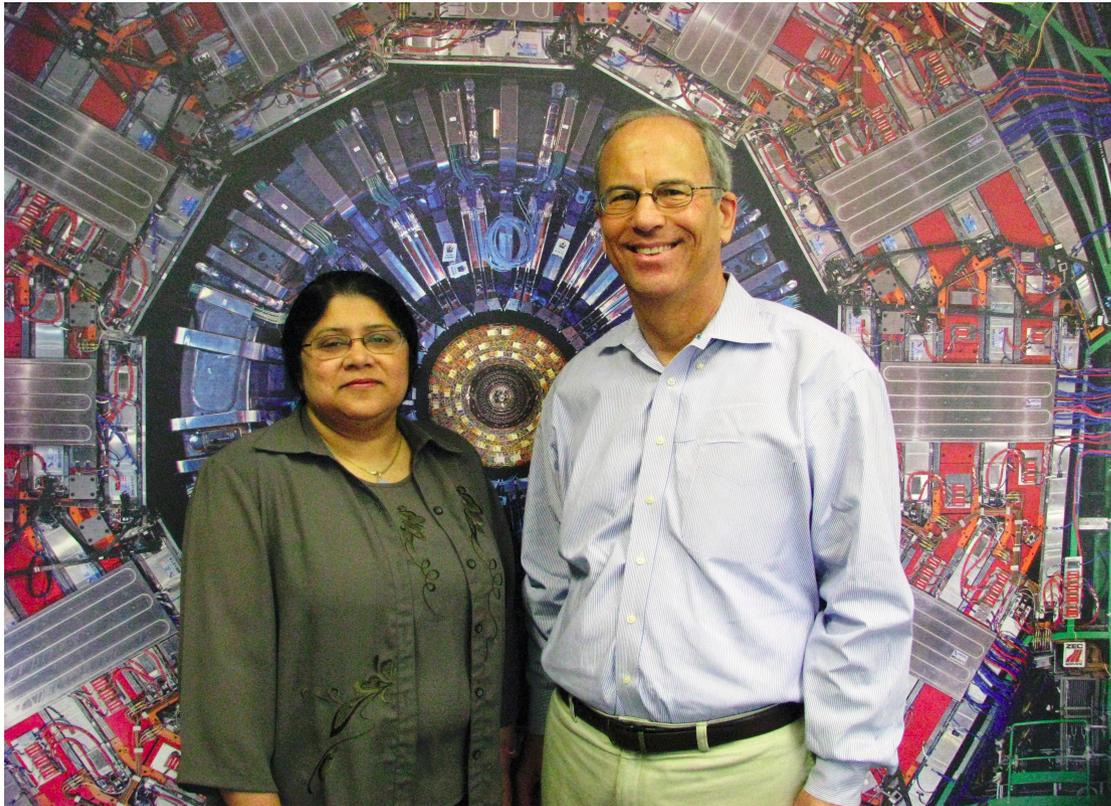


Hongbo Zhu



Reviving the VLHC - <http://vlhc.org/vlhc/>

Acknowledgement



Thank you very much to the LPC for hosting this meeting!

→ We should continue our collaboration & dialogue

Thanks also for your support - co-organizers of this workshop

Thanks to FNAL Workshop/Conference team and ...

Suzanne M Weber
Cynthia Sazama
Melody Saperston
Sudhir Malik
Zhenbin Wu



“We (I) have a Dream”

- Synergy between various global efforts are essential.
- LPC welcomes you ~~this week to join us in our~~ continued dialogue to bring together various initiatives on how to advance the energy frontier, with emphasis on hadron colliders.
 - Many thanks to all of you for joining us from near and far !(especially during the prime vacation month!

You are always invited

- ~~We invite you to visit the LPC (10th, 11th floors) for lively discussions with the best cup of coffee in town!~~
- The path to a next generation hadron collider is long
 - *Let's make it technically achievable*
 - *Let's keep our passion for science*
 - *Let's follow our dreams!*

These are exciting times,

→ let us keep the momentum going ...

Thanks to all of you for your participation, the constructive discussions and the extremely positive and enthusiastic atmosphere that you brought to this meeting.